

## EXHIBIT 191



# *Trade Analytics*



**Managed Market Summit**  
**October 18, 2012**



**In 2011, Janssen recognized need to better understand the distribution of our products.**

- **\$600 M of inventory in pipeline at any time**
- **Optimize initial distribution for several new product launches on horizon**
- **Maximize return from Levaquin patent expiration**
- **Improve forecast accuracy**
  - **IMS vs. NTS**
  - **Retail inventory**
- **Leverage new data sources**



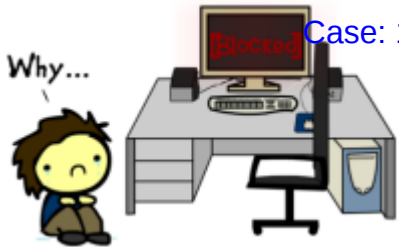
## In 2005, wholesalers began sending us information on their shipments to qualify for a Distributor Performance Agreement (DPA).

### ❑ Key information we receive:

- **852 – Wholesalers inventory and total sales out to their customers**
- **867 – Wholesalers total sales out to their customers broken out by outlet (i.e., Retail Pharmacies, Hospitals, Long Term Care, Clinics, etc. Last Points-of- Care in the Supply Chain where product is shipped prior to delivering to the patients)**
- **180 – Returns data - product that has not been used in the market and is sent back to us for destruction**
- **844/849 – Chargeback data which identifies how much a vendor qualifies for rebates.**

#### Notes:

1. Distributor Performance Agreement is a basis point model, not a true fee-for-service (even though some people in the industry use the terms interchangeably).
2. Prompt payment – Distributors receive for paying invoices early, this was in place at JOM prior to 2005.



**However, wholesalers provide partial 867 information at the zip code level and this limits our ability to generate insights.**

- ❑ **With the help of outside data vendors, we are able to “un-blind and unblock” this information**
  - **Provides visibility to inventory at retail chain pharmacies**
  - **Provides visibility of shipments to individual retail stores**
- ❑ **This level of visibility was not available prior to 2011.**

## New un-blinded data allowed Janssen to gain a number of new insights.

### ☐ Shipment volume to pharmacy chains:

- For example: Nucynta ER sales to Walgreens in 2012 YTD: 31,354 Units and current WAC dollars YTD are \$9.76M

### ☐ Days-on-hand (DOH) inventory at pharmacy chains:

- For example: CVS DOH for Levaquin was 26 days at the day of patent expiration

### ☐ Based on purchasing behavior, we can now identify the most valuable individual pharmacies in the marketplace.

- For example: 1,027 pharmacies make up the top 3 deciles (8, 9, 10) for Xarelto SPAF

### ☐ We can also identify the top specialty pharmacies for brands like Remicade, Zytiga, Stelara, etc.





**Un-blinded 867 data also allows us to answer a number of questions from the SCG Trade Group and marketing teams.**

**☐ Insights around purchasing behavior of individual outlets can resolve demand issues and help build demand strategies. For example...**

- **Which high decile pharmacies should be targeted for Xarelto DVT launch?**
- **Which pharmacies have purchased our product under special offer?**
- **Which outlets are causing erratic demand behavior?**
- **Which outlets are causing high returns?**
- **How long will the inventory with CVS last?**
- **What mix of product strengths are stocked by an outlet?**



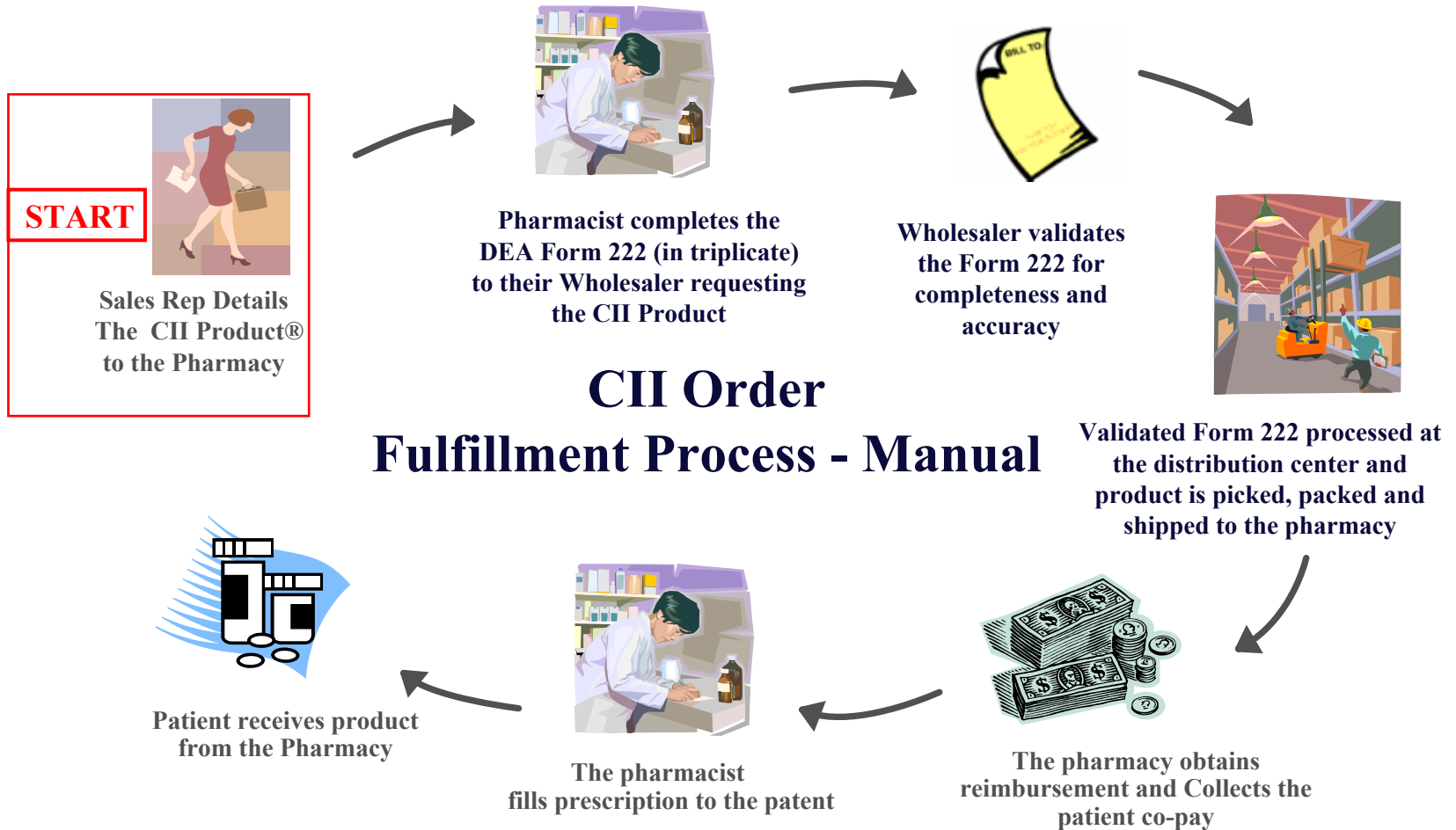
**Analysis of 867 data was critical to the initial distribution for Nucynta and Xarelto.**

Case Study presented by:

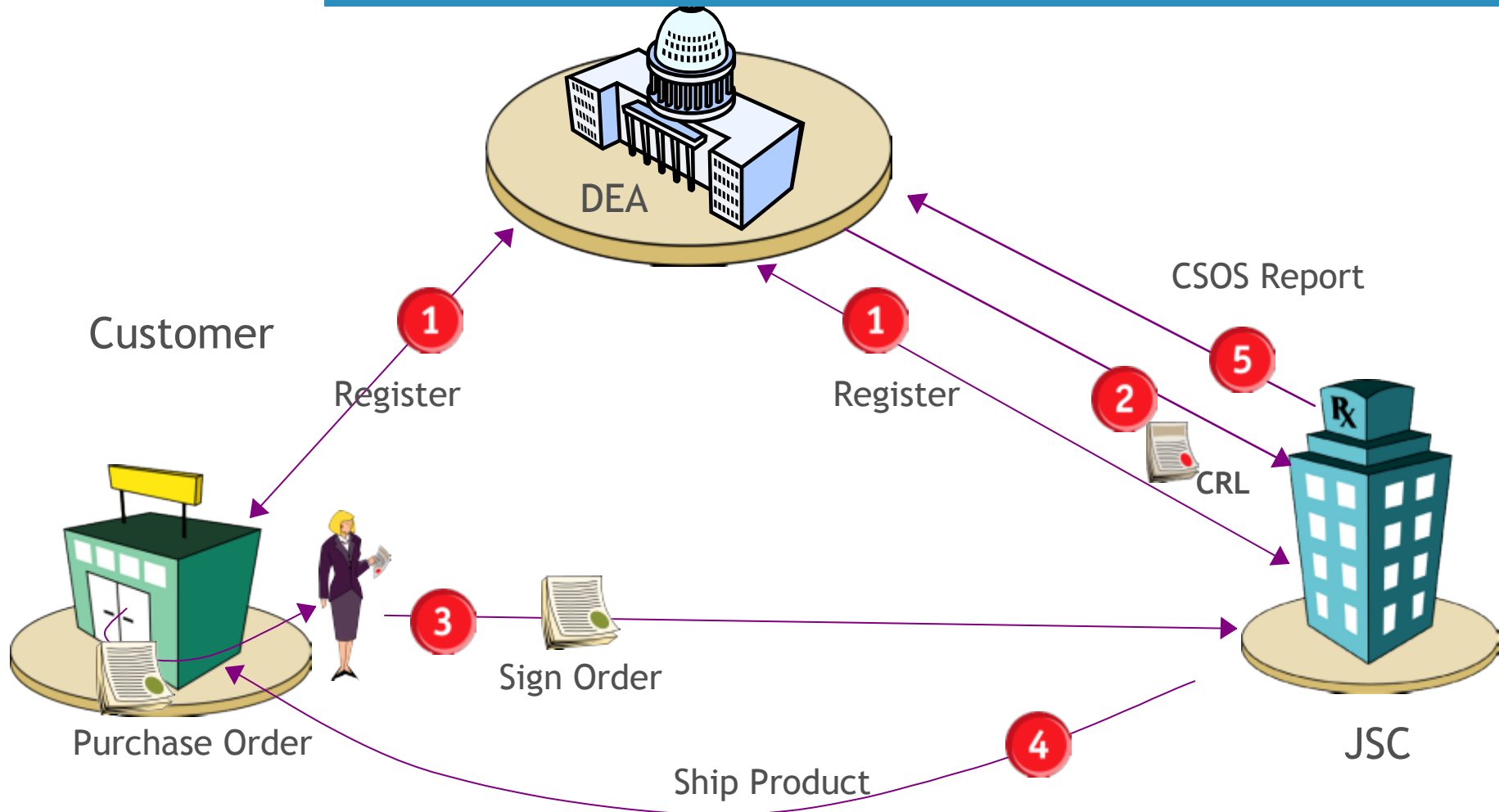
**Paul Lowman, Product Director for Canagliflozin (and former Product Manager for Nucynta ER)**



# Nucynta ER has a complex product distribution process compared with other drugs



## Automated CSOS (Controlled Substance Order System) Transaction Flow



## Utilizing 867 data, we were able to create 4 levels of stocking penetration reports for Nucynta ER.

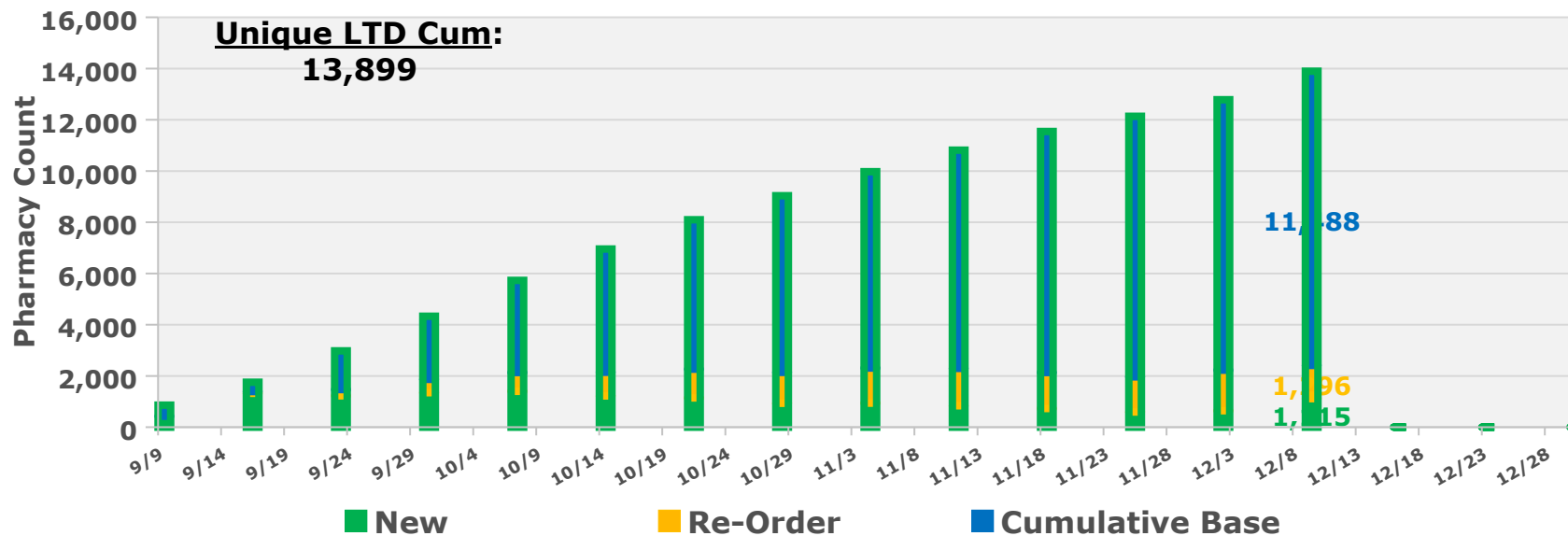
Report Levels	Stakeholders	Key Business Questions Answered
National View: Weekly Dashboard	Franchise President, Senior Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Is initial stocking successful?</li> <li>▪ How many new pharmacies are buying our product weekly?</li> <li>▪ How many pharmacies are placing re-orders weekly?</li> </ul>
Field Management View: Stocking Penetration	Regional Business Directors and District Managers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Analyze the penetration against all pharmacies in the region/district</li> </ul>
Sales Reps View: Territory Reports	Sales Reps	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Understand stocking status of target pharmacy</li> <li>▪ Monitor and increase penetration</li> </ul>
Consumer View: Pharmacy Locator	Patients/Doctors/Sales Reps	Which pharmacy in my area has Nucynta ER?

## National View – Weekly Dashboard: By week 13, Nucynta ER exceeded its initial stocking goal.

### NUCYNTA ER Pharmacy Stocking Launch to date by Strength

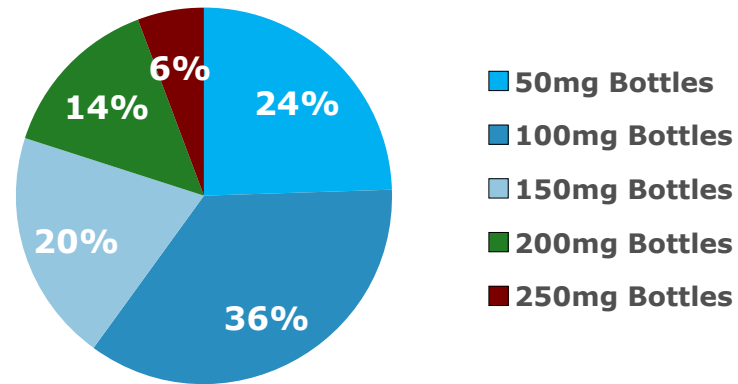
	1 Strength	2 Strengths	3 Strengths	4 Strengths	5 Strengths
% Pharm Stocking	60%	21%	10%	5%	3%

### NUCYNTA ER Pharmacy Stocking LTD: New vs. Cumulative

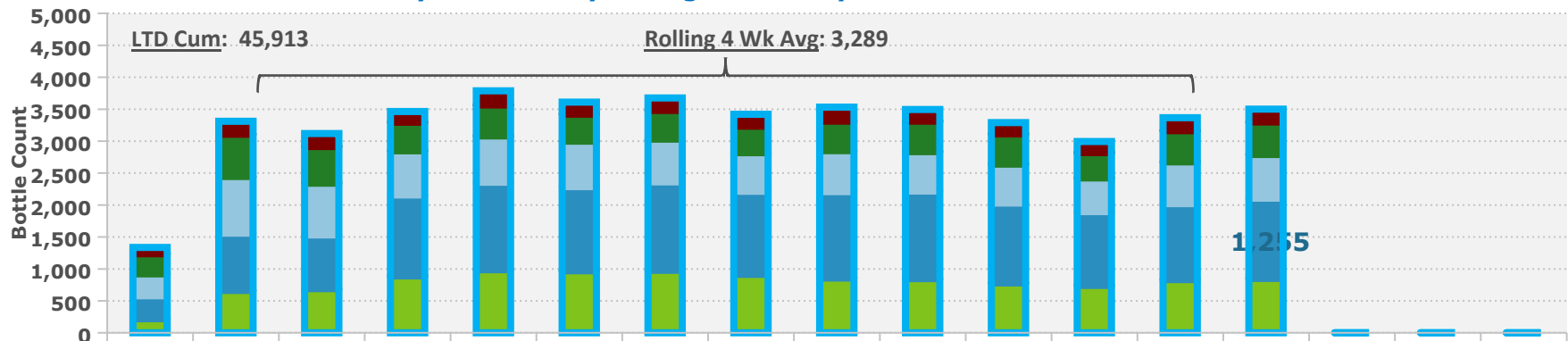


# National View - Weekly Dashboard: Provided insight on product mix and revealed that 100mg strength was capturing 36% of purchases, instead of the expected 20%

**NUCYNTA ER Pharmacy Purchase by Strength: Launch to date**



**NUCYNTA ER Pharmacy Purchase by Strength: Weekly**



50mg Bottles 100mg Bottles 150mg Bottles 200mg Bottles 250mg Bottles

# Field Management View: RBDs and DMs are able to analyze stocking penetration in their region/district to drive pull through activity.

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**Stocking Tool Territory Level:** For the first time, our sales reps know which pharmacies have purchased, and which high decile pharmacies have not purchased our products.

A	B	C	D	I	J	K	L	P	Q	R	S	Y	Z	AA
Xarelto, Nucynta ER, and Nucynta - Current 13 Weeks Pharmacy Purch														
Region Name	District Name	Territory Name	POC Name	AC Market Decile	Xarelto decile	Xarelto Stocking Status (Rolling 13 weeks)	Xarelto Rolling 13 Weeks - # of Purchased Bottles	CII SAO/LAO Market Decile	Nucynta ER Decile	Nucynta ER Stocking Status (Rolling 13 weeks)	Nucynta ER Rolling 13 Weeks - # of Purchased Bottles	Nucynta Decile	Nucynta Stocking Status (Rolling 13 weeks)	Nucynta Rolling 13 Weeks - # of Purchased Bottles
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	CVS #9339	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	4
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	CVS #3264	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	4	2	5
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	COSTCO #738 PHARMACY	1	3	2	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	TARGET #1360	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	WALGREENS PHARMACY #9261	0	0	0	0	6	9	5	8	5	2	7
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	MAYO HOSPITAL ARIZONA OP PHA	0	0	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	APOTHECARY SHOP DEER VALLEY	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	WAL-MART PHARMACY 10-#4233	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	1	1
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	FRYS FOOD AND DRUG #067	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	FRYS FOOD AND DRUG #078	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	0	0
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	ALBERTSONS LLC #1004	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	0
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	CVS #9340	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	CVS #7264	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	WALGREENS #9472	1	1	1	1	5	2	1	1	7	1	8
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	SAFEWAY #1726	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	WALGREENS PHARMACY #7516	1	0	2	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	WAL-MART PHARMACY 10-#5329	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	SCOTTSDALE, PROFESSIONAL PHA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	CVS #9210	6	8	3	18	6	7	2	4	6	2	8
75_Denver, CO	75214_Kingman, AZ	7521402_Phoenix N, AZ	FRYS FOOD AND DRUG #120	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	2	1	0	0

The Pharmacy Locator tool is updated monthly to help patients/doctors/ reps locate the pharmacies that have Nucynta, and Nucynta ER in stock.

The screenshot shows the Nucynta ER website interface. At the top, there are navigation links for 'IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION', 'FULL US PRESCRIBING INFORMATION', and 'MEDICATION GUIDE'. Below these are the product logos for 'NUCYNTA® ER' (tapentadol extended-release tablets) and 'NUCYNTA®' (tapentadol). A navigation bar includes links for 'HOME', 'NUCYNTA® ER', 'NUCYNTA®', 'MECHANISM OF ACTION', 'RESOURCES FOR MY PATIENTS', and 'RISK EVALUATION AND MITIGATION STRATEGY (REMS)'. A search bar is located on the right. The main banner features a lion's head and the text 'New Indication NUCYNTA® ER' with a description of its use for neuropathic pain. Below the banner are two promotional boxes: 'Savings Card Offer' and 'Pharmacy Locator'. A large blue arrow points to the 'Pharmacy Locator' box, which includes a search icon and the text 'Search for local retail pharmacies that stock NUCYNTA® ER and NUCYNTA®'. The bottom section contains 'IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION' and 'CONTRAINDICATIONS'.

**NUCYNTA® ER**  
tapentadol extended-release tablets

**NUCYNTA®**  
tapentadol

HOME | NUCYNTA® ER | NUCYNTA® | MECHANISM OF ACTION | RESOURCES FOR MY PATIENTS | RISK EVALUATION AND MITIGATION STRATEGY (REMS) | SEARCH

**New Indication**  
**NUCYNTA® ER**  
The **FIRST** and **ONLY** opioid approved by the FDA for the management of neuropathic pain associated with DPN in adults, when a continuous, around-the-clock opioid analgesic is needed for an extended period of time

**LEARN MORE**

**Savings Card Offer**  
Patients pay no more than \$25 for their prescription co-pay\*  
NUCYNTA® ER | NUCYNTA®  
\*Some restrictions apply. See eligibility criteria on Savings Card.

**Pharmacy Locator**  
Search for local retail pharmacies that stock NUCYNTA® ER and NUCYNTA®  
NUCYNTA® ER | NUCYNTA®

NUCYNTA® ER is an opioid agonist indicated for the management of:  
• Moderate to severe chronic pain in adults.  
• Neuropathic pain associated with diabetic peripheral neuropathy (DPN) in adults.  
When a continuous, around-the-clock opioid analgesic is needed for an extended period of time.

**NUCYNTA® ER IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION**  
**WARNING: ABUSE POTENTIAL, LIFE-THREATENING RESPIRATORY DEPRESSION, ACCIDENTAL EXPOSURE, and INTERACTION WITH ALCOHOL**

For the relief of moderate to severe acute pain in patients 18 years of age or older

**NUCYNTA® IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION**  
**CONTRAINDICATIONS**  
• Like other drugs with mu-opioid agonist activity, NUCYNTA® is contraindicated in patients with significant respiratory depression, acute or severe bronchial asthma or hypercapnia in unmonitored settings or in the absence of resuscitative equipment. NUCYNTA® is contraindicated in

# Any Other Slides from Paul?





**Trade Analytics helps to maximize sales and minimize returns for products at the end of lifecycle.**

**Historically, brands often built up excessive inventory at the end of their lifecycles in an effort to maximize sales up to the day of patent expiration.**

- ☐ This resulted in large product returns that occurred over the subsequent 24 months as the products reached labeled expiration.
- ☐ Better management of sales and inventories have addressed this problem.



## **Analysis of distribution data has contributed to better planning for the discontinuation of Prezista 400 mg and Levaquin's patent expiration.**

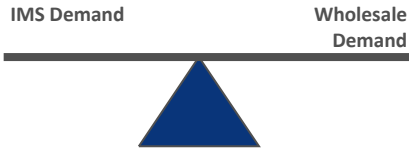
- ☐ **For Prezista 400 mg discontinuation: What level of Prezista 400mg inventory will drive fast adoption of Prezista 800mg**
  - **Minimize lost sales**
  - **Minimize Prezista 400mg Returns**
- ☐ **What level of inventory will minimize Levaquin returns at LOE without jeopardizing sales?**
  - **Which chains needed help cutting inventories?**
  - **Where are out-of-stock situations occurring?**
  - **How large should the return reserve be?**





## ❑ Trade Analytic also helps support in-line Brands:

- Demand Reconciliation
- Retail Inventory Insight
- Improve Incentive Compensation



# Demand Reconciliation

- ❑ **Deeper insight into distribution data allowed us to validate IMS audits for the first time.**
- ❑ **Key business question: Why is there a variance between our NTS sales vs. sales reported by IMS?**
  - **How can we reduce the Forecast Model error gap related to this?**

IMS Demand

Wholesale  
Demand

# Trade Analytics partnered with the Prezista and Invega Sustenna forecasting team to perform demand reconciliations

- ❑ **Prezista brand experienced periodic episodes where total demand (as measured through NPA and DDD) exceeded total ex-factory shipments.**
  - **These investigations revealed that NPA systematically overstates TRx volume since it does not restate data based on certain reversed/abandoned prescriptions.**
  - **We learned that projection methodologies between IMS audits differ and this inevitably leads to forecast inaccuracies.**
- ❑ **Invega Sustenna had opposite situation than Prezista. IMS was reporting lower sales of Invega Sustenna vs. actual ex-factory shipments.**
  - **Analysis highlighted understatement associated the large panel reporter within the LTC channel**
  - **Overstatement associated with the reclassification within the Mail Order channel**

IMS Demand

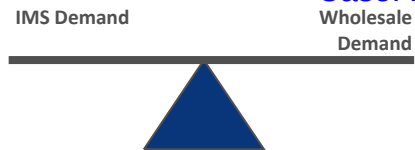
Wholesale  
Demand



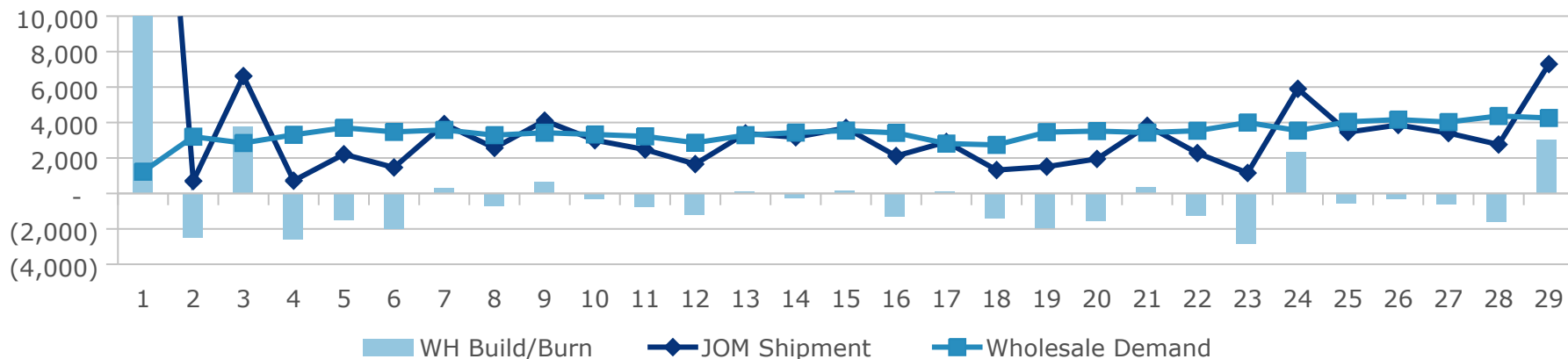
## We are developing a standardized approach to estimate retail inventories

- ❑ **Retail inventory has been a historical gap in IMS data.**
  - **Trade Analytics is currently analyzing Retail Inventory impact to reduce forecast model error.**
  - **We are also in process of developing standard reports related to Demand Reconciliation that will help forecasters to understand inventory gaps**
- ❑ **Ultimately, visibility to the entire distribution chain will improve forecasting accuracy and our manufacturing efficiency.**

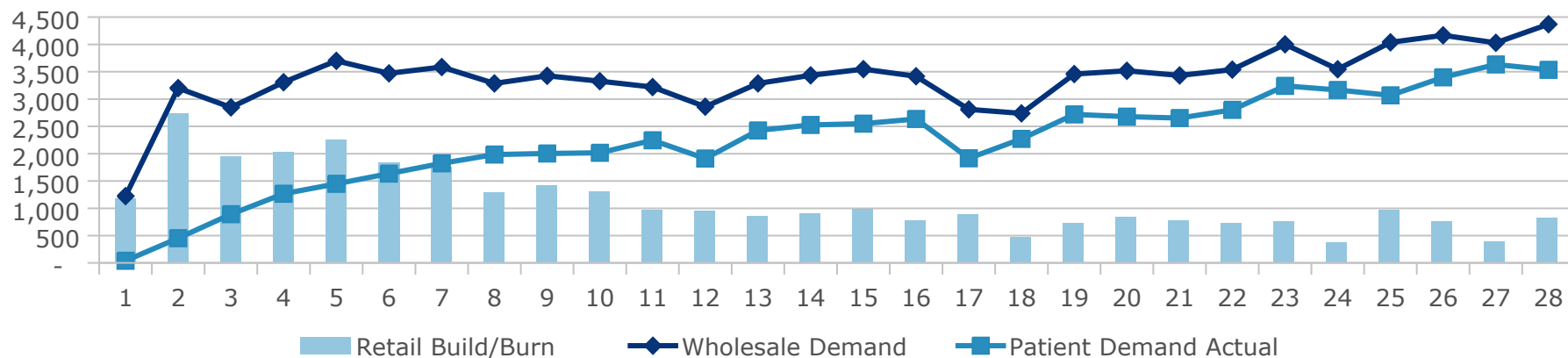
# Linking wholesalers build and burn to patient demand provides insights into the estimated retail inventory.



## Nucynta ER Wholesale Inventory level by week



## Nucynta ER Retail Inventory level by week





## **New uses of 867 data continue to emerge and we welcome your partnership in developing new applications.**

### **Recent examples..**

- ☐ **CNS and Virology Compensation use 867 data to fill gaps in IMS DDD data for new accounts that haven't been captured by IMS**
- ☐ **CNS is planning to use 867 data to assess a DTC campaign by determining whether sales increased in targeted areas.**
- ☐ **Advanced Analytics group is now incorporating distribution data in their models to increase explanatory power.**





## Q & A



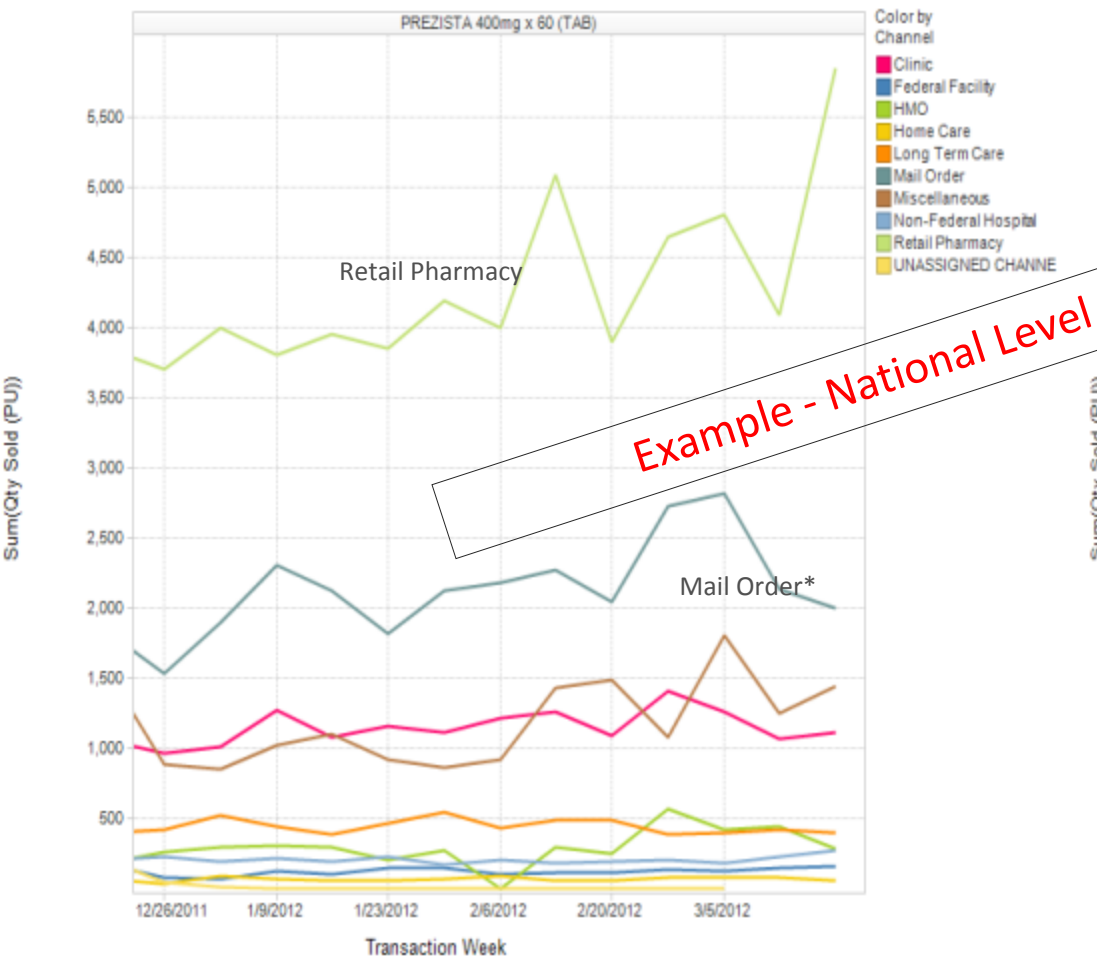
# Back Up

## Another key role of Trade Analytics is: Manage Loss of Exclusivity

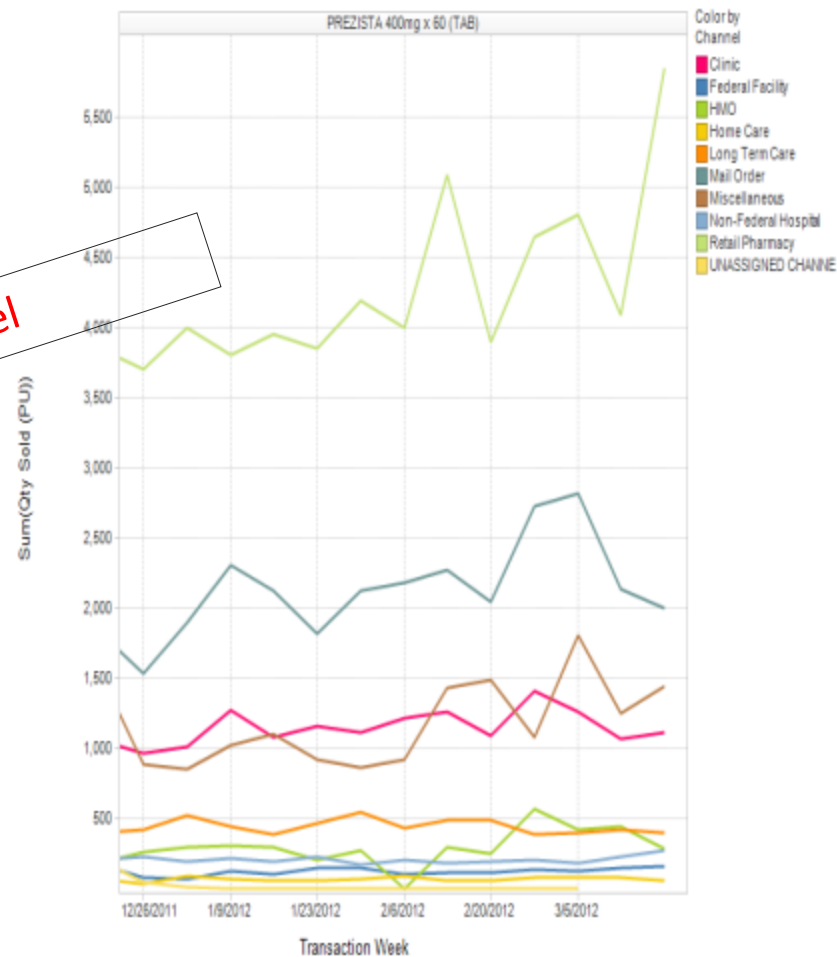
- ☐ We are currently partnering with several teams to ensure minimize returns of Prezista 400mg due to expected Prezista 800mg launch in mid-November
- ☐ Last year we worked on Levaquin to ensure we get minimum returns due to LOE while making sure that we don't have any stock-outs



## Prezista 800mg



## Prezista 400mg





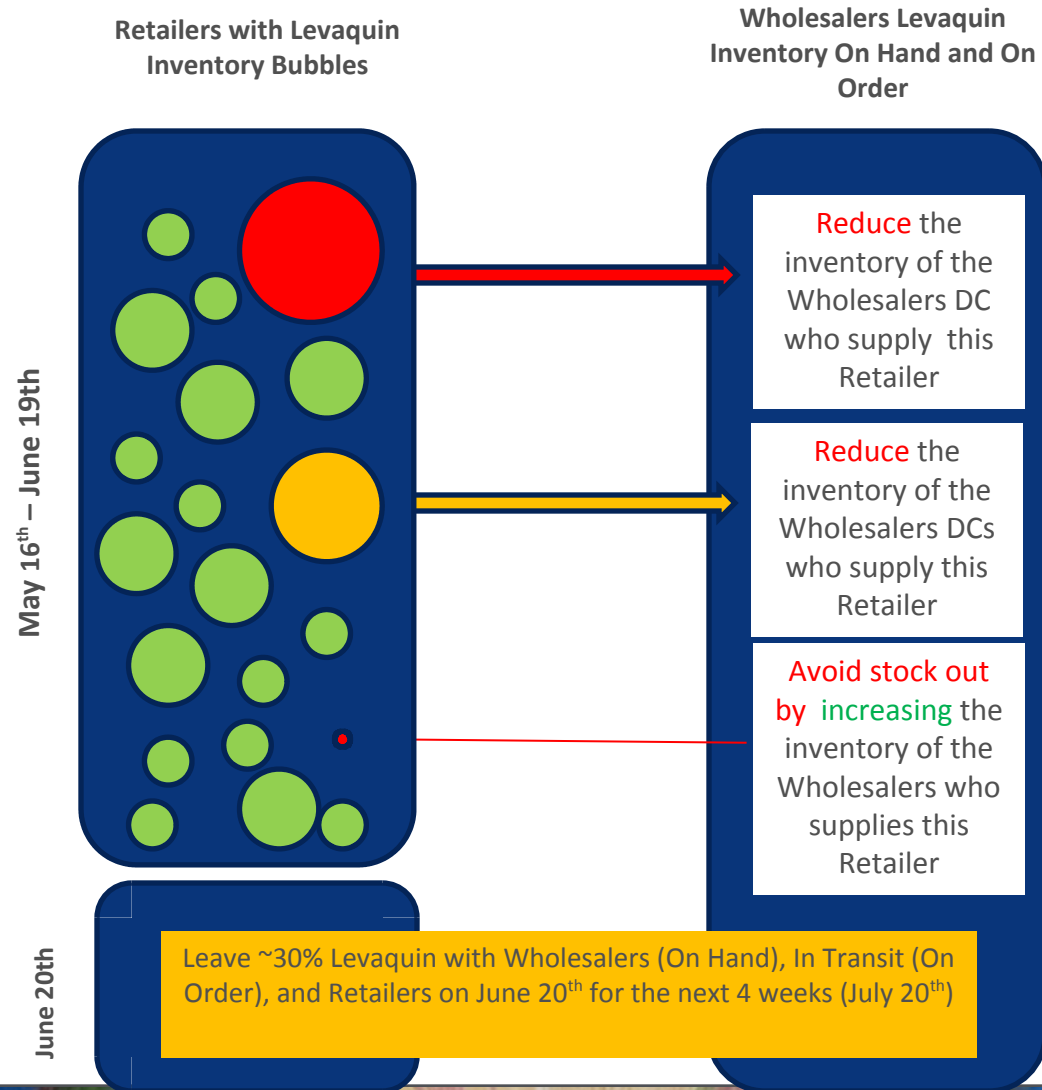


## Prezista 800mg Purchase vs. Prezista 400mg by Top 25 Points of Care (POCs)

Prezista 800mg Purchase vs. Prezista 400mg				
POC Parent - Level 1	Prezista 400mg Units (Current 4 Weeks)	Prezista 400mg Units (Current Week)	Prezista 800mg Units (Current Week)	% of Prezista 800mg Units (Current Week)
UNASSIGNED PARENT (Independent Pharmacies)				
WALGREENS				
CVS				
TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH				
BIOSCRIP				
FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH				
RITE AID				
AIDS HEALTHCARE FOUNDATION				
DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS				
MOMS PHARMACY				
OMNICARE				
WAL-MART				
PRESCRIPTION SOLUTIONS				
CARDINAL HEALTH (The Medicine Shoppe)				
EXPRESS SCRIPTS				
THE APOTHECARY SHOPS OF ARIZONA				
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH D.C.				
LOS ANGELES GAY AND LESBIAN CENTER				
MCKESSON CORPORATION (Health Mart)				
TARGET				
COMMERCARE PHARMACY				
KROGER				
PARKLAND HEALTH & HOSPITAL SYSTEM				
ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH				
CHASE BREXTON HEALTH SERVICES				

National Level Example

# Levaquin LOE Strategy Overview – we identified Retail Inventory Bubbles...

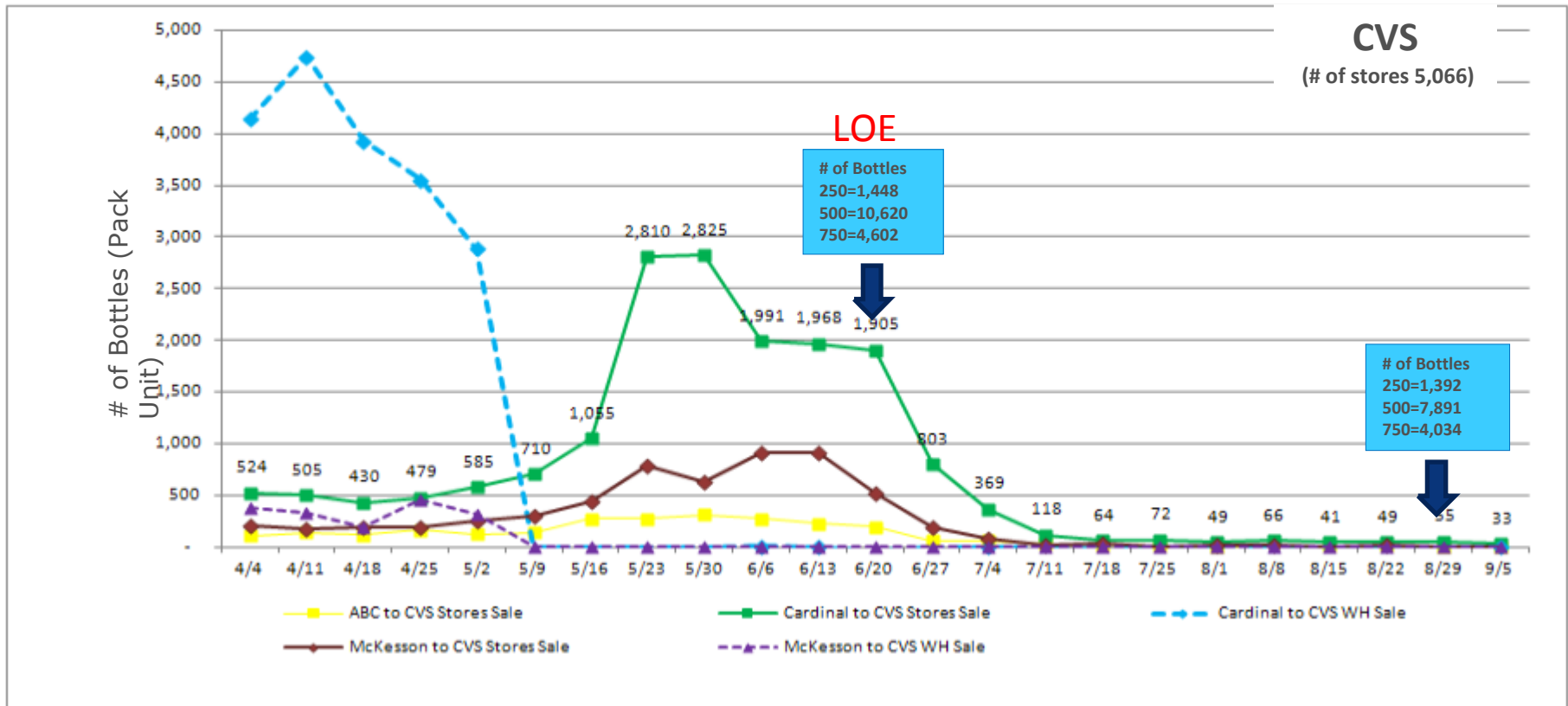


- ❑ Using the IntegriChain MRI (Retail Inventory Tool), we were able to see the downstream inventory of the major Retailers
  - The focus of our efforts was on CVS, Walgreens, Rite Aid, and Kroger since these represented a significant proportion of Levaquin Tabs business
- ❑ Wholesalers inventory was aligned with the major Chain Retailers
  - For ex: Cardinal is the biggest supplier of CVS and Walgreens so we analyzed the inventory level of Cardinal, CVS, and Walgreens to reduce/control Levaquin inventory into pipeline for Cardinal
- ❑ While the goal was to reduce Inventory bubbles in the pipeline, it was also critical to ensure that there is no stock outs for the product



# Purchases and inventory build/burn levels throughout the process on weekly basis

Case: 1:17-md-02804-DAP Doc #: 1960-85 Filed: 07/23/19 35 of 35. PageID #: 140102



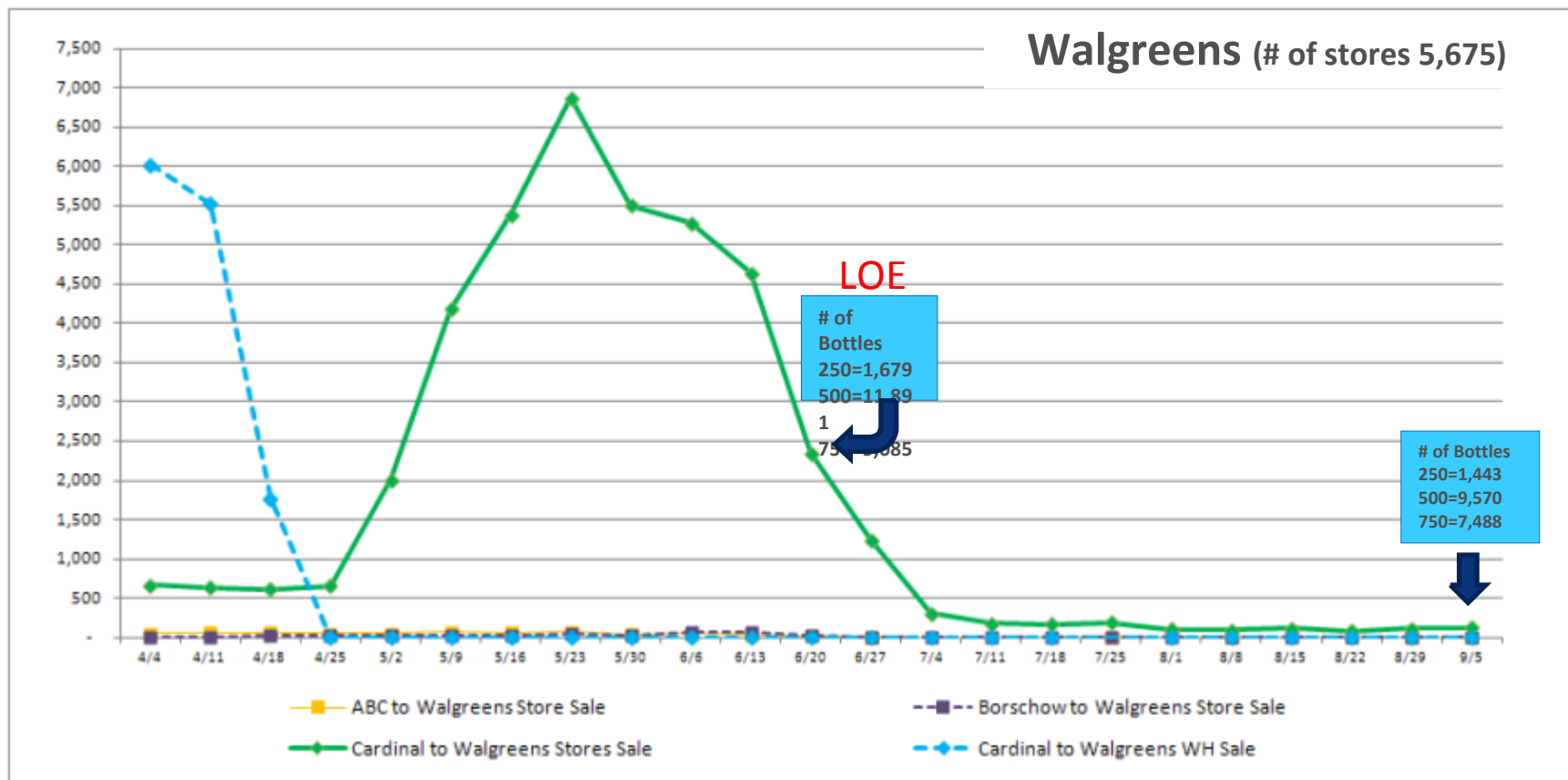
- ❑ Using IntegriChain ECS National tool, we were able to track when retailers stopped warehousing and if the stored began to purchase directly from Wholesalers FDCs
- ❑ IntegriChain MRI tool provided estimation of the retail inventory burn/build on a weekly basis
- ❑ Communicated weekly insight/recommendations to the Trade/JOM Group during weekly process, who transmitted intentions to wholesalers and major retailers to achieve desired results

- Trade Group communicated the inventory reduction strategy to major wholesalers (ABC, Cardinal, and McKesson) and major retail chains (CVS, Walgreens, Rite Aid, and Kroger)

# Walgreens - Sales shift from retail warehouse to retail stores and Inventory build/burn

Case: 1:17-md-02604-DAP Doc #: 1960-95 Filed: 07/23/19 Page 17 of 35

# of Bottles (Pack Unit)



- Walgreens had stopped warehousing but due to strong burn, purchases were strong at the retail stores
- Strong purchases at the Retail stores were alarming as it increased risk of higher returns
- Communicated weekly insight/recommendations to the Trade/JOM Group during weekly process, who transmitted intentions to wholesalers and major retailers to achieve desired results

Trade Group communicated the inventory reduction strategy to Cardinal and Walgreens so strong purchase could

be reduced as we were very close to LOE

**This is one of the example of the work we had been doing in the Demand Reconciliation/Retail Inventory area.**

